

OpenNebula

Cloud na počkanie

Boris Parák

CESNET

11. mája 2014



- ▶ Úvod do virtualizácie a cloudu
- ▶ Dostupné riešenia
- ▶ Platforma OpenNebula
 - ▶ Architektúra
 - ▶ Inštalácia
 - ▶ Konfigurácia
 - ▶ Demo

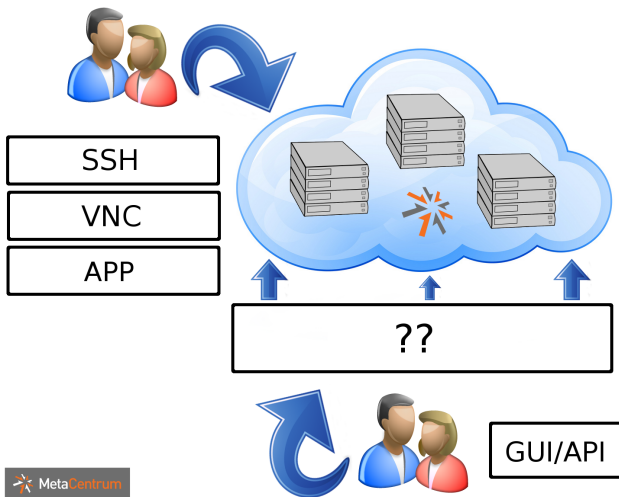
The logo for OpenNebula, featuring the word "one" in a sans-serif font. The "o" is black, and the "ne" is blue.

- ▶ Interoperabilita vo svete cloudu
- ▶ Štandardy OCCI & CDMI
- ▶ Projekt rOCCI
 - ▶ Architektúra
 - ▶ Inštalácia
 - ▶ Konfigurácia
 - ▶ Demo



- ▶ Abstrakcia zdrojov poskytovaných systémom a hardvérom
- ▶ Izolácia aplikácií a užívateľov
- ▶ Dynamické prostredie, penalizácia na výkone
- ▶ Riešenia: plná virtualizácia, paravirtualizácia, kontajnery

KVM, XEN, VirtualBox, VMWare, LXC, ...



Infrastructure

priamy prístup k virtualizovanej infraštruktúre,
správa serverov a sietí

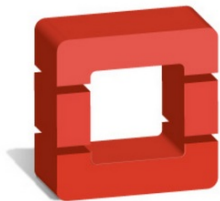
Platform

vyššia úroveň, prístup k behovým prostrediam,
aplikačným serverom (DB, Web server, App
Server, ...)

Service

prístup k aplikáciám a službám pre koncového
užívateľa (GMail, DropBox, Twitter, ...)

OpenNebula



openstack™

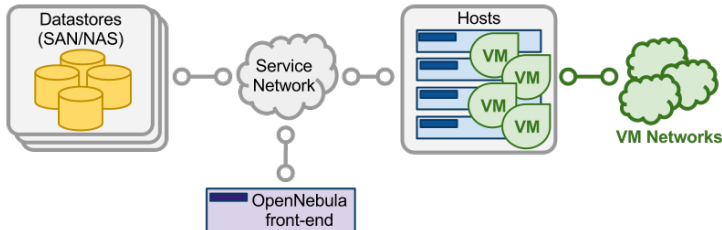


Eucalyptus

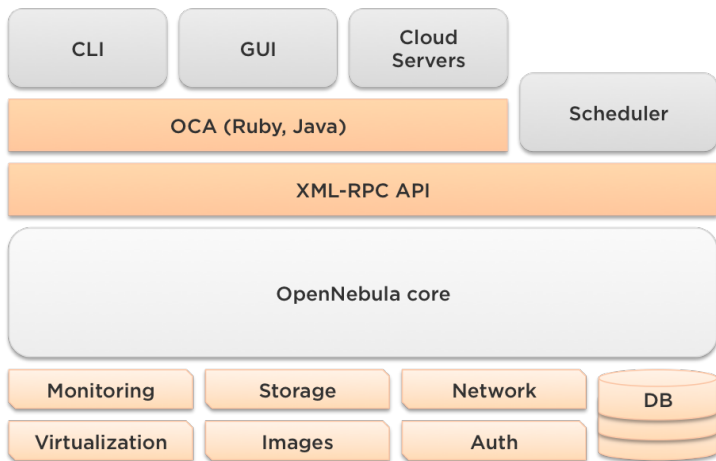

stratuslab

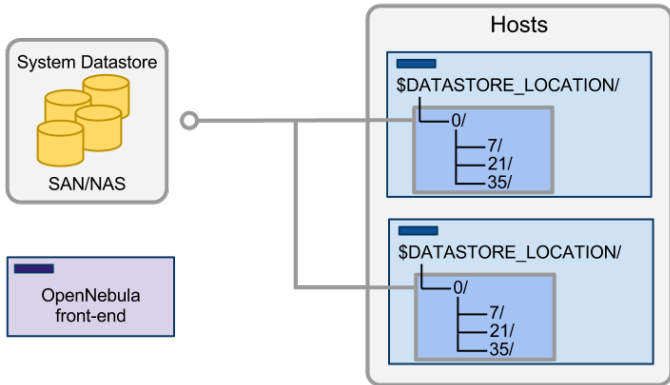
cloudstack


- ▶ OpenSource cloudová platforma navrhnutá k virtualizácii datacentier
- ▶ Distribuovaná pod Apache License, Version 2.0
- ▶ Rýchle nasadenie, jednoduchá údržba a flexibilita
- ▶ Určená pre menšie a stredné IaaS infraštruktúry
- ▶ Podpora pre virt. KVM, XEN a VMWare
- ▶ Poskytuje základné nástroje na monitoring a accounting

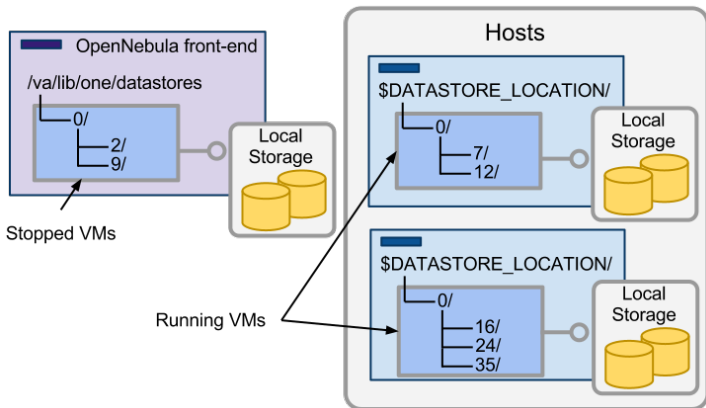


- ▶ Kontrolný uzol (front-end == controller)
- ▶ Dátové úložisko (obrazy diskov, snapshoty, súbory)
- ▶ Výpočtové uzly hostujúce virtuálne stroje





Zdieľaný súborový systém.

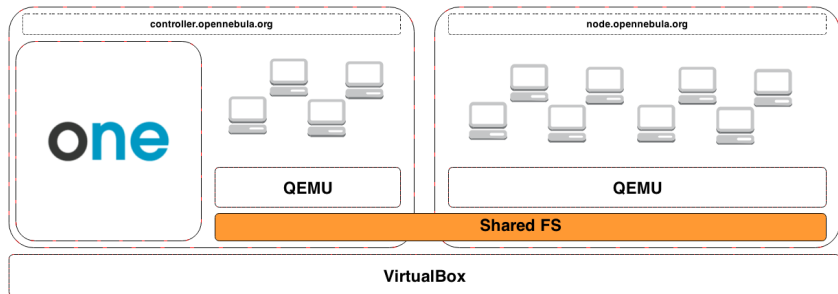


Lokálne súborové systémy.



- ▶ VirtualBox – <http://virtualbox.org/>
- ▶ Čistá inštalácia **Debian 7.x** alebo CentOS 6.x – <http://puppet-vagrant-boxes.puppetlabs.com/>
- ▶ Pripojenie na Internet (inštalácia závislostí z repozitárov)
- ▶ Pripravené obrazy – <http://goo.gl/RaDPYw> – `root:onetest`





Dva uzly, NFS ako zdieľaný FS, SSH prístup *controller* → *node*, QEMU ako virtualizačná platforma.

```
# wget http://downloads.opennebula.org/repo/Debian/repo.key
# apt-key add repo.key

# echo "deb http://downloads.opennebula.org/repo/Debian/7" \  
    " stable" \  
    " opennebula" \  
> /etc/apt/sources.list.d/opennebula.list

# apt-get update
```



```
root@controller:/# apt-get install opennebula opennebula-sunstone \  
opennebula-node qemu \  
nfs-kernel-server rpcbind  
root@controller:/# /usr/share/one/install_gems  
root@controller:/# service libvirt-bin restart  
  
root@node:/# apt-get install opennebula-node qemu nfs-common \  
rpcbind  
root@node:/# service libvirt-bin restart
```

```
root@controller:/# su - oneadmin
oneadmin@controller:~$ cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub > ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
oneadmin@controller:~$ cat > ~/.ssh/config <<EOF
ConnectTimeout 5
Host *
    StrictHostKeyChecking no
EOF
oneadmin@controller:~$ scp ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub \
    root@node.opennebula.org:/tmp

root@node:/# su - oneadmin
oneadmin@node:~$ mkdir ~/.ssh
oneadmin@node:~$ cat /tmp/id_rsa.pub > ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
```

```
root@controller:/# cat > /etc/exports <<EOF
/var/lib/one/datastores 172.16.0.0/24(rw, sync, no_subtree_check, root_squash)
EOF
root@controller:/# service nfs-kernel-server start
root@controller:/# exportfs -a -v

root@node:/# export NFS_DIR="/var/lib/one/datastores"
root@node:/# cat >> /etc/fstab <<EOF
172.16.0.10:$NFS_DIR $NFS_DIR nfs soft,intr,nodev,nosuid,vers=3 0 0
EOF
root@node:/# mkdir -p /var/lib/one/datastores
root@node:/# chown -R oneadmin:oneadmin /var/lib/one
root@node:/# mount -a
root@node:/# mount
```

```
root@controller:/# ifconfig
root@controller:/# brctl show
root@controller:/# brctl addbr onebr1
root@controller:/# ifconfig onebr1 up
```

```
root@node:/# ifconfig
root@node:/# brctl show
root@node:/# brctl addbr onebr1
root@node:/# ifconfig onebr1 up
```

```
root@controller:/# sed -i 's/"kvm" ]/"qemu" ]/' /etc/one/oned.conf
root@controller:/# sed -i \
's/#EMULATOR = \usr\libexec\qemu-kvm/EMULATOR = \usr\bin\qemu/' \
/etc/one/vmm_exec/vmm_exec_kvm.conf
root@controller:/# service opennebula restart
```



```
root@controller:/# sed -i 's/127.0.0.1/0.0.0.0/' \  
    /etc/one/sunstone-server.conf  
root@controller:/# service opennebula-sunstone restart
```

```
oneadmin@controller:~$ onehost --help
oneadmin@controller:~$ onehost create --help
oneadmin@controller:~$ onehost create controller.opennebula.org \
-i kvm -v kvm -n dummy
oneadmin@controller:~$ onehost create node.opennebula.org \
-i kvm -v kvm -n dummy
oneadmin@controller:~$ onehost top

oneadmin@controller:~$ oneuser create onetest onetest
oneadmin@controller:~$ oneuser create onetest-admin onetest-admin
oneadmin@controller:~$ oneuser chgrp onetest-admin oneadmin
```



```
oneadmin@controller:~$ oneimage create --name ttylinux --driver raw \  
    --path /var/tmp/tutorial/ttylinux.img \  
    -d default  
oneadmin@controller:~$ cat > /tmp/private.net <<EOF  
NAME = private  
TYPE = ranged  
BRIDGE = onebr1  
PHYDEV = eth0  
NETWORK_SIZE = C  
NETWORK_ADDRESS = 192.168.0.0  
EOF  
oneadmin@controller:~$ onevnet create /tmp/private.net  
oneadmin@controller:~$ onetemplate create --name ttylinux --cpu 0.1 \  
    --memory 64 --disk oneadmin[ttylinux] \  
    --nic oneadmin[private] --vnc  
oneadmin@controller:~$ onetemplate instantiate 0  
oneadmin@controller:~$ onevm top  
oneadmin@controller:~$ onevm show 0  
oneadmin@controller:~$ onevm delete 0
```

OpenNebula
Sunstone

 Dashboard

 onetest-admin

 OpenNebula

 Dashboard

 System

Users

Groups

ACLS

 Virtual Resources

Virtual Machines

Templates

Images

Files & Kernels

 Infrastructure

Clusters

Hosts

Datastores

Virtual Networks

Zones

 Marketplace

 OneFlow

 Virtual Machines

0 TOTAL

0 ACTIVE

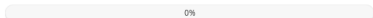
0 PENDING

0 FAILED

REAL CAPACITY USAGE



CPU



Memory

 Hosts

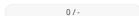
0 TOTAL

0 ON

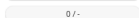
0 OFF

0 ERROR

CPU



Allocated



Real

MEMORY



Allocated



Real

 Storage

0 IMAGES

0MB USED

 Users

4 USERS

2 GROUPS

 Network

0 VNETS

0 USED IPs

OpenNebula 4.6.0 by C12G Labs.

<http://10.0.0.10:9869/>

- ▶ Natívne API sa líšia od platformy k platforme
- ▶ Vendor lock-in u užívateľských aplikácií
- ▶ *De jure*:
 - ▶ OCCI (OGF)
 - ▶ CIMI (DMTF[®])
 - ▶ CDMI (SNIA[™])
- ▶ *De facto*:
 - ▶ EC2 (Amazon[®])
 - ▶ S3 (Amazon[®])
- ▶ Pokusy o vytvorenie jednotných otvorených štandardov

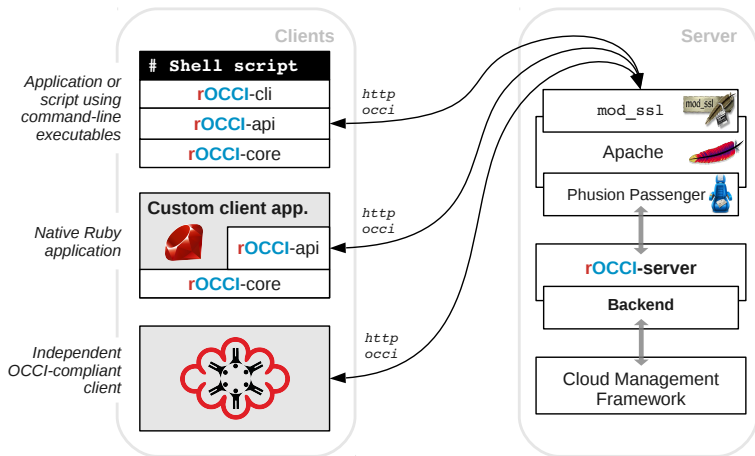


Open Cloud Computing Interface

- ▶ RESTful textový manažment protokol
- ▶ Primárne pre IaaS cloudy, rozšíriteľný
- ▶ Alternatívou je CIMI, v komerčnej sfére

Cloud Data Management Interface

- ▶ RESTful textový manažment protokol
- ▶ Správa objektových dátových úložísk
- ▶ Otvorená alternatíva k S3 alebo Swift API



```
~# gpg --keyserver keyserver.ubuntu.com --recv-keys 561F9B9CAC40B2F7
~# gpg --armor --export 561F9B9CAC40B2F7 | apt-key add -
~# apt-get install -y apt-transport-https
~# REP_URL=https://oss-binaries.phusionpassenger.com/apt/passenger
~# echo "deb $REP_URL wheezy main" > \
    /etc/apt/sources.list.d/passenger-wheezy.list

~# KEY=http://repository.egi.eu/community/keys/APPDBCOMM-DEB-PGP-KEY.asc
~# apt-key adv --fetch-keys $KEY
~# APPDB=http://repository.egi.eu/community/software
~# wget $APPDB/rocci.server/1.0.x/releases/repofiles/debian-wheezy-amd64.list \
    -O /etc/apt/sources.list.d/rocci-server-wheezy.list
~# wget $APPDB/rocci.cli/4.2.x/releases/repofiles/debian-wheezy-amd64.list \
    -O /etc/apt/sources.list.d/rocci-cli-wheezy.list

~# apt-get update
```

```
~# apt-get install -y apache2 libapache2-mod-passenger \  
    libapache2-modsecurity memcached git \  
    occi-server occi-cli  
~# ln -sf /opt/occi-cli/bin/occi /usr/local/bin/occi
```

```
~# echo "Listen 11443" >> /etc/apache2/ports.conf
~# a2enmod ssl passenger mod-security
~# a2ensite occi-ssl

<| vim /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/occi-ssl |>*

~# service apache2 reload

~# su - oneadmin
~$ oneuser create rocci '...' --driver server_cipher
~$ oneuser chgrp rocci oneadmin
```

*Odstrániť **SSL** direktívy, nastaviť protokol **http**, autentizáciu **basic** a backend **opennebula**.


```
~# occi --endpoint http://controller.opennebula.org:11443/ --action list \  
--resource os_tpl --auth basic --username onetest-admin \  
--password onetest-admin  
  
~# occi --endpoint http://controller.opennebula.org:11443/ --action list \  
--resource resource_tpl --auth basic --username onetest-admin \  
--password onetest-admin  
  
~# occi --endpoint http://controller.opennebula.org:11443/ --action create \  
--resource compute --mixin os_tpl#uuid_ttylinux_0 \  
--attribute occi.core.title="My rOCCI VM" \  
--auth basic --username onetest-admin \  
--password onetest-admin  
  
~# occi ... --action describe --resource /compute/0 ...  
~# occi ... --action delete --resource /compute/0 ...
```

Zdroje:

- ▶ OpenNebula – <http://opennebula.org/>
- ▶ OpenNebula tutoriály – <http://goo.gl/2JBFgr>
- ▶ OpenNebula dokumentácia – <http://goo.gl/ApUrwo>
- ▶ Vagrant – <http://www.vagrantup.com/>
- ▶ Vagrant & OpenNebula – <http://goo.gl/up6lPS>

```
~# shutdown -h now
```

Ďakujem za pozornosť!
parak@cesnet.cz